

Basic english grammar workbook azar Manual

Introduction to the Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar

Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar is an essential resource designed to help learners improve their understanding of English grammar fundamentals. Authored by Betty Schramper Azar, a renowned educator and author, this workbook is widely used by students, teachers, and language enthusiasts aiming to build a solid grammatical foundation. Its systematic approach, clear explanations, and practical exercises make it a standout tool for mastering the intricacies of English grammar. Whether you are a beginner or looking to reinforce your knowledge, this workbook provides structured practice that enhances both understanding and application of grammatical concepts.

Overview of the Workbook Structure

Comprehensive Content Coverage

The Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar covers a broad spectrum of grammatical topics essential for effective communication. The content is organized into logical units that progress from basic to more advanced topics, ensuring gradual learning. Key areas include:

- Parts of speech (nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, interjections)
- Sentence structure and types
- Verb tenses and aspects
- Subject-verb agreement
- Modifiers and clauses
- Active and passive voice
- Direct and indirect speech
- Common grammatical errors and their corrections

Structured Practice Exercises

The workbook is designed with a variety of exercises that reinforce learning. These include:

- Multiple-choice questions for quick assessment
- Fill-in-the-blank exercises to practice specific grammar points

- Sentence rewriting tasks to improve syntax skills
- Error correction exercises to identify and fix mistakes
- Short paragraph writing prompts for applying grammar in context

Key Features of the Azar Grammar Workbook

Clear and Concise Explanations

The workbook offers straightforward explanations that are accessible to learners at various levels. Complex grammar rules are broken down into simple, understandable segments, often accompanied by examples that illustrate usage clearly. This approach helps prevent confusion and promotes confident learning.

Progressive Learning Approach

The exercises are organized to gradually increase in difficulty, allowing learners to build confidence as they master each concept before moving on. This incremental approach ensures that foundational skills are solidified before tackling more challenging topics.

Practical Application Focus

Azar emphasizes the importance of applying grammar rules in real-life contexts. Many exercises involve writing sentences or short paragraphs, encouraging learners to use grammar actively, which enhances retention and fluency.

Supplementary Materials

The workbook often includes answer keys, explanations for common mistakes, and additional practice sections. These resources enable learners to evaluate their progress independently and identify areas needing improvement.

Benefits of Using the Azar Basic English Grammar Workbook

Improved Language Skills

Consistent practice with this workbook improves various language skills, including reading, writing, speaking, and listening. A solid grasp of grammar facilitates clearer communication and more accurate expression of ideas.

Enhanced Confidence

As learners see their progress through structured exercises and correct their mistakes, their confidence in using English increases. This confidence is crucial for effective participation in conversations, academic pursuits, and professional settings.

Preparation for Exams and Certifications

The workbook is an excellent resource for students preparing for language proficiency exams such as TOEFL, IELTS, or school-level assessments. Its comprehensive coverage of grammar points aligns well with exam requirements.

Suitable for Self-Study and Classroom Use

The clear layout and variety of activities make the Azar workbook adaptable for individual learners or classroom instruction. Teachers often use it as a primary textbook or supplementary resource to reinforce classroom lessons.

How to Maximize the Effectiveness of the Azar Grammar Workbook

Set Clear Goals

Before starting, define specific learning objectives, such as mastering verb tenses or improving sentence structure. Clear goals help focus practice sessions and measure progress.

Consistent Practice Schedule

Regular daily or weekly study sessions ensure steady progress. Consistency helps reinforce new concepts and prevents knowledge gaps from forming.

Active Engagement with Exercises

Instead of passively reading explanations, actively complete exercises, attempt to understand errors, and seek clarification for difficult topics. Engaging actively enhances retention.

Use Supplementary Resources

Combine the workbook with other learning tools such as flashcards, online quizzes, or language exchange partners to diversify practice and reinforce learning.

Review and Reflect

Periodically revisit completed exercises to review mistakes and track improvement. Reflection helps

solidify understanding and identify areas needing further attention.

Conclusion

The **Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar** stands out as a comprehensive, practical, and learner-friendly resource for mastering English grammar. Its well-structured content, clear explanations, and diverse exercises make it suitable for learners at various levels aiming to build or reinforce their grammatical skills. Whether used for self-study, classroom instruction, or exam preparation, this workbook provides a systematic pathway to achieving grammatical competence and confidence in English. By consistently engaging with its exercises and applying learned concepts actively, learners can significantly improve their language proficiency and open doors to more effective communication in English.

Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar: An In-Depth Review and Analysis

Introduction

Mastering English grammar is a fundamental step for anyone aiming to improve their language skills, whether for academic purposes, professional development, or personal growth. The Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar is a popular resource designed to cater to learners at the beginner and intermediate levels. Authored by Betty Schramper Azar, a renowned figure in ESL and ESP teaching, this workbook has gained widespread recognition for its comprehensive approach, clear explanations, and practical exercises. In this review, we will explore the various aspects of the workbook, its pedagogical strengths, content structure, usability, and how it compares to other grammar resources.

Overview of the Workbook

Purpose and Target Audience

The Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar aims to:

- Provide learners with a solid foundation in English grammar.
- Reinforce understanding through practice exercises.
- Serve as a supplementary resource for classroom instruction or self-study.

It is primarily targeted at:

- Beginner to intermediate ESL/EFL students.

- High school students and adult learners.
- Teachers seeking a structured workbook for classroom activities.

Editions and Versions

The workbook is often part of a series, with the "Basic" edition focusing on foundational grammar concepts. Later editions and accompanying teacher's manuals provide updated content and additional teaching resources, but the core principles remain consistent across versions.

Content Structure and Organization

Overall Layout

The Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar is organized into well-structured units, each focusing on specific grammatical topics. The content progresses logically from fundamental concepts to more complex structures, making it accessible for learners at various levels.

Typical Chapters and Topics Covered

The workbook generally covers:

- Parts of Speech
 - Nouns, pronouns, adjectives, verbs, adverbs, conjunctions, prepositions, interjections.
- Sentence Structure
 - Simple sentences, compound sentences, complex sentences.
- Verb Tenses
 - Present, past, future, and their various forms (simple, continuous, perfect, perfect continuous).
- Verb Forms and Uses

- Active vs. passive voice, modal verbs, auxiliary verbs.

- Subject-Verb Agreement
- Modifiers and Sentence Elements

- Articles, quantifiers, comparatives and superlatives.

- Questions and Negatives

- Forming interrogative and negative sentences.

- Pronouns

- Personal, possessive, reflexive, relative, demonstrative.

- Prepositions and Conjunctions
- Common Errors and Troubleshooting

Each chapter begins with an explanation of the rule, followed by examples, and then a series of exercises designed to reinforce the concept.

Pedagogical Features and Teaching Approach

Clear Explanations and Examples

One of Azar's strengths is her ability to explain complex grammatical rules in simple, straightforward language. Each concept is introduced with:

- Concise definitions.
- Clear, contextualized examples.
- Visual aids where appropriate.

This pedagogical approach helps learners grasp rules quickly and reduces confusion.

Practice-Oriented Methodology

The workbook emphasizes active practice through:

- Fill-in-the-blank exercises.
- Multiple-choice questions.
- Sentence rewriting tasks.
- Error correction activities.
- Short answer questions.

These varied exercises cater to different learning styles and help reinforce understanding through application.

Gradual Difficulty Progression

Exercises are sequenced from easier to more challenging, allowing learners to build confidence gradually. Early exercises focus on recognition and basic application, while later ones require synthesis and analysis.

Self-Assessment and Review

In addition to exercises, the workbook often includes review sections, quizzes, and cumulative exercises that help learners assess their progress and identify areas needing further practice.

Strengths of the Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar

- Comprehensive Coverage

The workbook covers a wide range of grammatical topics essential for foundational mastery, making it a one-stop resource for beginners.

- Clarity and Simplicity

Azar's explanations are tailored to learners with limited prior knowledge, avoiding overly technical language.

- Practical Focus

The exercises focus on real-world language use, encouraging learners to apply rules in meaningful contexts.

- Progressive Difficulty

The structured progression allows learners to start with basic concepts and advance confidently.

- Supplementary Materials

Many editions come with answer keys, teacher's guides, and additional practice resources, making it suitable for classroom and self-study environments.

Limitations and Considerations

While the Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar is highly regarded, it is not without limitations:

- Lack of Interactive Elements: As a traditional workbook, it lacks digital or multimedia components that can enhance engagement.
- Limited Focus on Communicative Skills: The workbook mainly emphasizes grammar rules and exercises, with less focus on speaking and listening skills.
- Repetitive Practice: Some learners may find the exercises somewhat repetitive; supplementing with speaking or writing tasks can be beneficial.
- Update Frequency: Some editions may lag behind current language usage trends; checking for the latest edition is advisable.

How to Maximize the Benefits of the Workbook

To get the most out of Azar's Basic English Grammar Workbook, consider the following strategies:

- Consistent Practice: Dedicate regular time to complete exercises thoroughly.
- Active Engagement: Don't just passively read explanations; try to create original sentences using new structures.
- Use Supplementary Resources: Incorporate listening and speaking practice through online resources or language exchange partners.
- Self-Assessment: Regularly review completed exercises and revisit areas of difficulty.
- Pair with Other Materials: Combine with vocabulary builders, reading texts, and conversation practice for a balanced language development.

Comparison with Other Grammar Workbooks

Azar vs. Murphy's English Grammar in Use

- Azar's Workbook: Offers more detailed explanations and a broader array of exercises suited for classroom use.
- Murphy's Grammar in Use: Focuses on clear, concise explanations with a strong emphasis on self-study, often preferred by independent learners.

Azar vs. Oxford English Grammar Course

- Azar: Geared toward beginners and intermediate learners with extensive exercises.
- Oxford Course: More comprehensive and suitable for advanced learners, with a focus on grammar in context and language use.

Choosing the Right Workbook

The best choice depends on the learner's goals, level, and preferred learning style. Azar's Basic English Grammar Workbook excels as an accessible, practice-oriented resource for foundational learning.

Final Thoughts

The Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar stands out as a reliable, thorough, and user-friendly resource for learners seeking to establish a solid grasp of English grammar fundamentals. Its pedagogical approach, combining clear explanations with varied practice exercises, makes it suitable for classroom instruction and self-study alike.

While it should ideally be complemented with speaking, listening, and writing practice, its role as a core grammar reference is undeniable. For educators and learners aiming for a structured, comprehensive, and approachable guide, Azar's workbook remains a top-tier choice.

Recommendations for Learners and Educators

- For Learners:
 - Use the workbook regularly to reinforce concepts.
 - Supplement with speaking and listening activities.
 - Review exercises to track progress and identify weak spots.

- For Educators:
- Incorporate exercises into lesson plans.
- Use the answer keys to facilitate self-correction.
- Combine with communicative activities to develop fluency.

In conclusion, the Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar is a valuable resource that effectively bridges the gap between theoretical grammar rules and practical language use. Its clarity, organization, and practice-oriented design make it an essential tool for anyone committed to mastering the basics of English grammar.

Question What is the main focus of the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar'? The workbook focuses on teaching fundamental English grammar concepts through exercises and explanations to help learners improve their language skills. **Who is the target audience for the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar'?** It is designed for beginner to intermediate English learners, including students, teachers, and anyone looking to strengthen their grammar foundation. **How is the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar' structured?** The workbook is organized into chapters covering different grammar topics, each with explanations, practice exercises, and review sections to reinforce learning. **Does the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar' include answer keys?** Yes, most editions include answer keys at the end of the book to help learners check their progress and understand mistakes. **What makes the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar' popular among learners?** Its clear explanations, practical exercises, and comprehensive coverage of essential grammar topics make it a trusted resource for self-study and classroom use. **Can I use the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar' for exam preparation?** Yes, it can be a helpful resource for preparing for English language exams by reinforcing grammar skills needed for tests like TOEFL, IELTS, or other assessments. **Are there online resources or supplementary materials available for the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar'?** Yes, many editions come with online practice exercises, audio files, and additional resources to enhance learning experience. **Is the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar' suitable for self-study?** Absolutely, its structured format and practice exercises make it ideal for learners studying independently. **What are some common grammar topics covered in the 'Basic English Grammar Workbook Azar'?** Topics include parts of speech, sentence structure, verb tenses, subject-verb agreement, prepositions, and punctuation.

Related keywords: basic English grammar, grammar workbook, Azar, English exercises, grammar practice, ESL grammar, grammar rules, language learning, English textbooks, grammar activities

an introduction to english language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes—Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450–1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150–1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500–1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer's *Canterbury Tales* to William Shakespeare's plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language's development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world's primary lingua franca—an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations

operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects
- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects
- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes—namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes—who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450–1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like *Beowulf*.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive

features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English's structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English's significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today's interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible

grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

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